

Early Phoenician Script (13th Century B.C.E. – 3rd Century C.E.) 16

Script	Estrangela		West-Syriac		East-Syriac		Value		
𐤀	𐤀	𐤁	𐤀	𐤁	𐤀	𐤁	𐤀	1	1
𐤁	𐤁	𐤂	𐤁	𐤂	𐤁	𐤂	b	2	2
𐤂	𐤂	𐤃	𐤂	𐤃	𐤂	𐤃	g	3	3
𐤃	𐤃	𐤄	𐤃	𐤄	𐤃	𐤄	d	4	4
𐤄	𐤄	𐤅	𐤄	𐤅	𐤄	𐤅	h	5	5
𐤅	𐤅	𐤆	𐤅	𐤆	𐤅	𐤆	w	6	6
𐤆	𐤆	𐤇	𐤆	𐤇	𐤆	𐤇	z	7	7
𐤇	𐤇	𐤈	𐤇	𐤈	𐤇	𐤈	h	8	8
𐤈	𐤈	𐤉	𐤈	𐤉	𐤈	𐤉	t	9	9
𐤉	𐤉	𐤊	𐤉	𐤊	𐤉	𐤊	y	10	10
𐤊	𐤊	𐤋	𐤊	𐤋	𐤊	𐤋	k	20	11
𐤋	𐤋	𐤌	𐤋	𐤌	𐤋	𐤌	l	30	12
𐤌	𐤌	𐤍	𐤌	𐤍	𐤌	𐤍	m	40	13
𐤍	𐤍	𐤎	𐤍	𐤎	𐤍	𐤎	n	50	14
𐤎	𐤎	𐤏	𐤎	𐤏	𐤎	𐤏	s	60	15
𐤏	𐤏	𐤐	𐤏	𐤐	𐤏	𐤐	𐤏	70	16
𐤐	𐤐	𐤑	𐤐	𐤑	𐤐	𐤑	p	80	17
𐤑	𐤑	𐤒	𐤑	𐤒	𐤑	𐤒	ş	90	18
𐤒	𐤒	𐤓	𐤒	𐤓	𐤒	𐤓	q	100	19
𐤓	𐤓	𐤔	𐤓	𐤔	𐤓	𐤔	r	200	20
𐤔	𐤔	𐤕	𐤔	𐤕	𐤔	𐤕	š	300	21
𐤕	𐤕	𐤖	𐤕	𐤖	𐤕	𐤖	t	400	22

**Author:** Ashur Cherry

York University

**Title:** *Early Phoenician Script (13th Century B.C.E. – 3rd Century C.E.)* 16

**Publisher:** Toronto, Ontario

**Copyright:** 2023

**Ref. No.:** 5686

### **References**

Daniels, Peter T. and William Bright. (Editors) *The World's Writing Systems*. New York: Oxford University Press, ©1996. pp. 262, 490, 500, 505.

Diringer, David. *The Alphabet: A Key to the History of Mankind*. Third Edition. Volume 2. London: Hutchinson, ©1968. p. 160.

Healey, John F. “Phoenician, Hebrew and Aramaic scripts.” *The Early Alphabet*. Berkeley: University of California Press, ©1990. p. 29.

Hetzron, Robert. (Editor) *The Semitic Languages*. New York: Routledge, ©1997. pp. 28, 35.

Rogers, Henry. *Writing Systems: A Linguistic Approach*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing, ©2005. p. 208.

### **Dedication**

I dedicate this work in memory of **His Holiness ✝ Mar Dinkha IV**, Catholicos-Patriarch of ***The Assyrian Church of the East***, Sunday, September 15, 1935 – Thursday, March 26, 2015, with love, respect, and appreciation.